MALAYSIAN JOURNAL OF INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS

Volume 11 December 2023

ARTICLES

India's Relations with Saudi Arabia and UAE under the Modi Government Sumant Kumar

The Elements of Sea Power and the Indo-Pacific Strategy of the West Asian Region **Javed Zafar**

The Re-Emergence of Parang Sabil: A Foucauldian Discourse Analysis on Suicide Terrorism Phenomenon In The Philippines

Kebart Peligro Licayan and Francis M. Esteban

Unravelling President Obama's Myanmar Policy: Pragmatic Liberalism at Play Liew Wui Chern, Roy Anthony Rogers, and Jatswan S. Sidhu

Interpreting Japan's Security Interests in The Korean Peninsula Sigit, Theofilus Jose Setiawan, and Jefferson Winata Bachtiar

The 21st Century Israel-Palestine Conflict Over Jerusalem And Its Peace Processes Olileanya Amuche Ezugwu

Understanding Turkish Cypriots' Constantly Deepening Distrust Towards Greek Cypriots Yasin Temizkan, Jatswan S. Sidhu, and Sheila Devi Michael

Deterred But Not Defeated: The Case of Abu Sayyaf's Resilience Abdul Razak Ahmad and Ahmad Zikri Rosli

COMMENTARY

China's Rise and the Global Dilemma: Balancing Economic Interdependence vis-à-vis Rules-Based System?

Sadia Rahman

BOOK REVIEW

Schier, S. E., & Eberly, T. E. (Eds.). (2022). The Trump Effect: Disruption and Its Consequences in US Politics and Government. Rowman & Littlefield, 181pp.

Innayathul Fitrie and Nino Viartasiwi

THE MALAYSIAN JOURNAL OF INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS

The Malaysian Journal of International Relations (MJIR) is an open-access, peer-reviewed journal published annually by the Department of International and Strategic Studies, Universiti Malaya. The MJIR welcomes original contributions related to international relations, foreign policy, diplomacy, political science, international political economy, strategic and security studies, and related fields, to be considered for publication. In particular, the journal welcomes manuscripts with a focus on international relations in the Asia-Pacific.

Objectives

The world of international politics in the 21st century is a dynamic one, with challenges as well as opportunities. Contemporary news highlights the threat of nuclear proliferation, of terrorism in various parts of the world, climate change, and of the continuing side effects of the financial meltdown. Equally, there are opportunities to advance such causes as nuclear disarmament and crisis resolution. Hence, there is a need for scholars to address the challenges and arising issues in contemporary world affairs. Along these lines, the objectives of the MJIR are to promote scholarly research on international relations and strategic studies, to provide a channel for the publication of articles based on research, original thoughts, and commentaries on these topics, and to stimulate further debates and interests in the study of international relations.

Malaysian Journal of International Relations (MJIR), Vol. 11, December 2023

Published by the Department of International and Strategic Studies, Universiti Malaya.

ISSN: 2289-5043 eISSN: 2600-8181

© Department of International and Strategic Studies, Universiti Malaya.

COPYRIGHT. All rights reserved. No part of this journal may be reproduced, copied or transmitted, in any form or by any means, electronic, mechanical, photocopying, and recording or otherwise without proper written permission from the publisher. Any opinions expressed in the articles are those of the authors and do not reflect that of the Department of International and Strategic Studies, Universiti Malaya.

Printed at University of Malaya Press, Universiti Malaya, 50603 Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia.

EDITORIAL BOARD

Editor-in-Chief

Khoo Ying Hooi

Deputy Editor

Wan Sharina Ramlah Wan Ahmad Amin Jaffri

Sheila Devi Michael

Board Members

Jatswan S. Sidhu

K. S. Balakrishnan

Roy Anthony Rogers

Helena Muhamad Varkkey

Andrea Passeri

International Advisory Board

Jörn Dosch University of Rostock, Germany

Richard Jackson University of Otago, New Zealand

R. Gerald Hughes

Aberystwyth University, United Kingdom

Mustafa Izzuddin National University of Singapore, Singapore

Tim Huxley
International Institute for Strategic
Studies (IISS) – Asia, Singapore

Abdul Rashid Moten
International Islamic University
Malaysia, Malaysia (IIUM)

James E. Hoare School of Oriental and African Studies (SOAS), University of London Euston Quah
Nanyang Technological University (NTU)
Singapore

G. John Ikenberry
Princeton University, United States

Susan Park University of Sydney, Australia

Editorial Assistant

Siti Asdiah Masran

CONTENTS

Articles	Page
India's Relations with Saudi Arabia and UAE under the Modi Government Sumant Kumar	1 - 19
The Elements of Sea Power and the Indo-Pacific Strategy of the West Asian Region Javed Zafar	20 - 42
The Re-Emergence of Parang Sabil: A Foucauldian Discourse Analysis on Suicide Terrorism Phenomenon In The Philippines Kebart Peligro Licayan and Francis M. Esteban	43 - 58
Unravelling President Obama's Myanmar Policy: Pragmatic Liberalism at Play Liew Wui Chern, Roy Anthony Rogers, and Jatswan S. Sidhu	59 - 87
Interpreting Japan's Security Interests in The Korean Peninsula Sigit, Theofilus Jose Setiawan, and Jefferson Winata Bachtiar	88 - 106
The 21st Century Israel-Palestine Conflict Over Jerusalem And Its Peace Processes Olileanya Amuche Ezugwu	107 - 127
Understanding Turkish Cypriots' Constantly Deepening Distrust Towards Greek Cypriots Yasin Temizkan, Jatswan S. Sidhu, and Sheila Devi Michael	128 - 144
Deterred But Not Defeated: The Case of Abu Sayyaf's Resilience Abdul Razak Ahmad and Ahmad Zikri Rosli	145 - 162
Commentary	
China's Rise and the Global Dilemma: Balancing Economic Interdependence vis-à-vis Rules-Based System? Sadia Rahman	163 - 168
Book Review	
Schier, S. E., & Eberly, T. E. (Eds.). (2022). The Trump Effect: Disruption and Its Consequences in US Politics and Government. Rowman & Littlefield, 181pp. Innayathul Fitrie and Nino Viartasiwi	169 - 172

LIST OF CONTRIBUTORS

Abdul Razak Ahmad is the Founding Director of Bait Al Amanah, a political security and development think tank based in Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia. He earned his PhD in International Security from the University of Leeds and is currently the Special Representative of the Minister of Foreign Affairs on Peacebuilding and Countering Islamophobia. Email: delpiso2000@gmail.com

Ahmad Zikri Rosli holds a Bachelor's Degree in Political Science from International Islamic University Malaysia and a Master's Degree in East Asian Studies from Universiti Kebangsaan Malaysia. He is an Associate Analyst at Bait Al Amanah. Email: ahmadzikrosli@gmail.com

Francis M. Esteban is a faculty member and currently the Chair of the Department of International Studies at the Far Eastern University. He finished his Bachelor of Arts degree in Political Science at the University of Santo Tomas, and took his Masters of Law in International Relations degree at Jilin University, Changchun, P.R. China. He is steering committee member of the Philippine International Studies Organization, and a member of the Philippine Political Science Association, and the Philippine Association for Chinese Studies. He has published an article entitled "Philippine Foreign Policy Changes: US Eviction in 1991, and the Enhanced Defense Cooperation Agreement" in the Korea Journal of Chinese Affairs. His research interests include Philippine foreign policy, Chinese Foreign Policy, US-Philippine relations, and Northeast Asia relations. Email: festeban@feu.edu.ph

Innayathul Fitrie is a last year undergraduate student at the International Relations Study Program, President University, Indonesia. As one of the top students at the program, Ms. Fitrie has a GPA of 39.5. In addition, she has published numerous articles at the Foreign Policy Community of Indonesia (FPCI) chapter President University and International Relations Insight (IRIS) Magazine of President University. She is currently serving as a Research Assistant to Dr. Nino Viartasiwi for research on foreign policy decision making process. Email: innayathul.fitrie@student.president.ac.id

Jatswan S. Sidhu is a Professor of International Relations at the School of Liberal Arts and Sciences, Taylor's University in Subang Jaya, Malaysia and research Associate with the Department of International and Strategic Studies, University of Malaya in Kuala Lumpur. Email: jatswanh@um.edu.my

Javed Zafar is PhD in geopolitics from Jamia Millia Islamia, New Delhi. He is Assistant professor of geography in Karabuk University, Karabuk Turkey. He is also nonresident fellow of Centre for India -West Asia Dialogue, India. He has served as a member of Board of Editorials of "Russian Academic Journal" published by University of Wolf Corner, Russia. Currently he is a member of Board of Editorials in "Arctic Review". Email: tojavedzafar@gmail.com

Jefferson Winata Bachtiar is a Researcher Assistant with the Department of International Relations, Faculty of Social and Political Sciences, Christian University of Indonesia, Indonesia. Email: jeffbachtiar97@gmail.com

Kebart P. Licayan is a Legislative Staff Officer under the Legislative Research Division of the Policy Research and Legal Services. He received his BA in Political

Science from Rizal Technological University, Philippines and MSc (International Relations) from Nanyang Technological University, Singapore. His research interest include an interdisciplinary research between (1) peace and security and international relations and (2) regional and local governance in the Bangsamoro Autonomous Region in Muslim Mindanao. Email: kebartlicayan@gmail.com

Liew Wui Chern is a Ph.D. candidate in the Department of International and Strategic Studies at the Faculty of Arts and Social Sciences, University of Malaya, Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia. His research interests lie in the field of foreign policy analysis, comparative politics (with a focus on contemporary Southeast Asia), and political science. Email: liewwuichern@gmail.com

Nino Viartasiwi, Ph.D., is an academic at the International Relations Study Program, President University, Indonesia, and the chairperson for the President Research Center for International Studies (PRECIS). She is also a co-founder of the Sustain Society, an organization works on sustainability issues, and RDI UREF, a study group on urban refugee under a global think Resilience Development Initiative. Nino received her master and doctoral degrees in International Relations from the Graduate School of International Relations, Ritsumeikan University, Kyoto-Japan. Dr. Viartasiwi research interests are on peace and conflict studies, diplomacy, forced migration, and transnationalism. Email: nino.viartasiwi@president.ac.id.

Olileanya Amuche Ezugwu is an SDG advocate that strongly believes in humanitarianism, global sustainability and security. An International Relations student highly interested in Peace and Conflict Studies. Worked at the United Nations Information Centre, and co-founder of IFE Model United Nations, Nigeria. Currently a researcher for Covenant University Model United Nations Conference, 2023, and a volunteer at Slum2School Africa. Solutions-driven Individual with experience in solving complex problems, working in a multicultural environment, with crossfunctional teams, and executing strategies. Research inclined and knowledgeable in diplomacy. Email: olileanya.ezugwupgs@stu.cu.edu.ng

Roy Anthony Rogers is an Associate Professor in the Department of International and Strategic Studies at the University of Malaya. He obtained his Ph.D. from the International Islamic University Malaysia (IIUM) in 2012. His research interests focus on the government and politics of the Central Asian republics, as well as the human rights conditions in Xinjiang. Dr. Rogers specializes in Political Science, International Relations (Theories of International Relations), and History (China and Central Asia). Email: rarogers@um.edu.my

Sadia Rahman is an Assistant Professor at the Department of International Relations at Ataturk University in Erzurum, Turkey, with her research interests focusing on China Studies. Specifically, she seeks to understand China's domestic and ethnic policies, foreign policy towards India, and Cross-Strait relations. Rahman's research also delves into the critical viewpoints of IR theories, human rights, international order, and global governance. Email: sadia.rahman@atauniedu.tr

Sheila Devi Michael. Senior Lecturer, Department of International and Strategic Studies, Faculty of Arts and Social Sciences, Universiti Malaya, 50603 Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia. Email: sheilamike@um.edu.my

Sigit is a PhD candidate in International Relation, Asia-Pacific Regional Studies, National Dong Hwa University, Taiwan. His research focuses is on East and Southeast Asian Affairs. Prior to joining PhD's program, He has worked as Researcher at the Center for Japanese Studies, University of Indonesia, and Visiting Lecturer at various University in Jakarta at Department of International Relation. He received MA degree under the supervision of Professors Yamakage Susumu, Murashima Eiji, and Ueki Chikako Kawakatsu at Graduate School of Asia Pacific Studies, Waseda University, Japan, and Completed his bachelor both at University of Indonesia and University of Malaya, Malaysia. Email: sigitcandrawiranatakusuma89@gmail.com

Sumant Kumar is an Assistant Professor at the Alliance School of Liberal Arts, Alliance University, Bangalore, Karnataka, 562106, India. Email: sumant4jnu@gmail.com

Theofilus Jose Setiawan is a Researcher Assistant with the Department of International Relations, Faculty of Social and Political Sciences, Christian University of Indonesia, Indonesia. Email: tfjoses07@gmail.com

Yasin Temizkan, Ph.D. Candidate, Department of International and Strategic Studies, Faculty of Arts and Social Sciences, Universiti Malaya, 50603 Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia. Email: yasintemizkan@yahoo.com

AUTHOR GUIDELINES

Submission of a manuscript to the Malaysian Journal of International Relations (MJIR) implies that it has not been published and that it is not currently on offer to any other publisher and it has not been submitted elsewhere until a decision is received from this journal. Articles, which do not conform to the format described below, will not be considered for publication. All manuscripts under consideration for publication will be refereed via a double-blind reviewing process and it will be open-access. Identities of both the reviewer and author are concealed and not made known to each other throughout the review process.

STYLESHEET

Title Page

Submit a title page containing the author's details. The title page should contain the author's full name(s) with the family name capitalised, affiliation(s), academic qualification(s), postal address, and email address(es). A brief biodata of the author of around 70 words should be included, along with acknowledgements (if any).

In a multi-author case, the corresponding author should be identified. All co-authors should have seen and approved the final version of the manuscript and agreed to its submission for publication. All authors should include the financier or grant giver if the research is financed by the research grant or any financial support body. The author is responsible for communicating and co-operating with the editor to retract or correct the paper when there is a significant error or inaccuracy in his/ her published work.

Blinded Manuscript

Submit a blinded manuscript without authors' names, affiliations and acknowledgments (if any) in the text.

Abstract and Keywords

Each manuscript should begin with a brief and explicit, single-spaced, indented and italicized abstract in English of not more than 200 words, describing the main arguments and conclusions of the article. Please also indicate 4-6 keywords below the abstract.

Length

The MJIR welcomes manuscripts, commentaries and book reviews. The full manuscript should be between 6,000 - 8,000 words in length, including illustrations and references. For commentary, it should be of 2,000 words in length. The book review should be between 1,000 - 1,500 words in length. The book to be reviewed must be recent, published in the last three years. Please provide full bibliographical information (title and edition, if any), author, place of publication, publisher, year of publication, number of pages, ISBN

numbers) at the top of the page (see some of the published book review in the archive section of the journal).

Text Formatting

The manuscript should be typed, single-spaced in 12 point *Times New Roman*, with standard margins (1" on the top and bottom, 1.25" on the left and right), with pages numbered consecutively. Manuscripts should be in Microsoft Word (.doc or. docx) format only.

Language and Style

Manuscripts submitted to the MJIR must be written in British English. Check the grammar and spellings carefully before submitting. Alternate –*ize* spelling is permissible. For short quotations, full points and commas fall inside a closing quotation mark. Quotations longer than 30 words should be indented and single spaced, using no quotation marks. The author should take note of the copyright implications of long quotations. Use British style for abbreviations, with full points (e.g. Dr., Ph.D., Ltd.). Use 'State' (except in quotations if the original is not so capitalized) to refer to the central body politic of a civil government and 'state' to refer to other senses of the term, including a country or political territory forming part of a country (except when the term begins in a sentence).

Particularly if English is not your first language, before submitting your manuscript you may wish to have it edited for language. This is not a mandatory step but may help to ensure that the academic content of your paper is fully understood by journal editors and reviewers. In the event of acceptance, we will ask authors to render articles according to the full style guide.

Use of Non-English Text

A non-English term should be italicized but the s-ending (if added) in its anglicized plural form should not be italicized. Note that the names of institutions and movements, local or foreign, and names of currencies, local or foreign should not be italicized. Quotations from books or direct speech in a non-English language should be set in quotation marks and should not be italicized, followed by an English translation in square brackets. Quotations translated by the author of the manuscript into English should be so indicated.

Numbers

Spell out numbers one to nine, and use numbers consecutively (e.g. 10). Use full point for decimal and commas for number 1,000 and above. Note that a billion = 1,000,000,000,000 and a trillion = 1,000,000,000,000. Use 'percent', not '%' except in tables and charts. For dates, use day-month-year format (e.g. 1st January 2013), and spell out the months to avoid ambiguity. Do not use apostrophes for decades (e.g. 1990s, not 1990's or '90s). Write all page numbers and years in full (e.g. 245-246, 1999-2012).

Paragraphing and Headings

The first line of all paragraphs should be indented, except for the line following a heading, which should be aligned left. An excessive number of paragraphs should be avoided. First level headings should be in capitals and bold print, aligned left on a separate line. Second level headings should be in bold, and aligned left in a separate line. Only the first letter and proper nouns should be in capital letters.

Tables and Illustrations

Tables, figures, diagrams and maps should be kept to a minimum and contain only essential data. They should appear separately at the end of the text and should conform to page size. Tables should be numbered in sequence with Arabic numerals and contain brief explanatory captions, each on a separate sheet. Figures, diagrams, and maps should be designated 'Figures' and should be included in a single numbered series separate from the tables. The approximate positions of tables and figures should be indicated in the text, by typing in a separate line 'Insert Table Here' or 'Insert Figure Here'. Sources of tables and figures should be cited. The author is responsible for getting permission from copyright holders for the reproduction of visual materials to be published in MJIR.

Footnotes and Referencing

Footnotes should be used for explanation and placed below the main text on a printed page and are identified in the text by a numeral. References should follow the journal's house style, which is the APA in-text citation style (7th edition). References should be carefully checked before submission.

Examples of basic reference formats:

Authored Book

In-text: Buzan & Hansen (2011) or (Buzan & Hansen, 2011, p. 12).

Reference: Buzan, B. & Hansen, L. (2011). *The evolution of international security studies*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Chapter in an Edited Book

In-text: Acharya (2006) or (Acharya, 2006, p. 79).

Reference: Acharya, A. (2006). Do norms and identity matter? Community and power in Southeast Asia's regional order. In J. C. Liow & R. Elmers (Eds.), *Order and security in Southeast Asia: Essays in memory of Michael Leifer* (pp. 78-92). London: Routledge.

Journal

In-text: Beckley (2017) or (Beckley, 2017, p. 80).

Reference: Beckley, M. (2017), The emerging military balance in East Asia: How China's neighbors can check Chinese naval expansion. *International Security*, 42(2), 78-119.

Newspaper or Magazine Article

In-text: Cochrane (2017) or (Cochrane, 2017).

Reference: Cochrane, J. (2017, September 10), Indonesia, long sidelines, starts to confront China's territorial claims. *The New York Times*.

In-text: "Australia and East Timor sign historic maritime border deal" (2018) or ("Australia and East Timor sign historic maritime border deal," 2018).

Reference: "Australia and East Timor sign historic maritime border deal" (2018, March 7), *The BBC News*. http://www.bbc.com/news/world-australia-43296488

Thesis or Dissertation

In-text: Emmers (2001) or (Emmers 2001, p. 73).

Reference: Emmers, R. J. D. (2001), *The role of the balance-of-power factor within regimes for co-operative security: A study of the Association of Southeast Asian Nations (ASEAN) and the ASEAN Regional Forum (ARF)* (PhD Thesis), London: London School of Economics and Political Science, University of London. ProQuest Dissertations and Theses database. (UMI No. 153250)

Online Article

In-text: Mearsheimer (2014) or (Mearsheimer, 2014).

Reference: Mearsheimer, J. J. "Can China rise peacefully?" (2014, October 25), *The National Interest*. http://nationalinterest.org/commentary/can-china-rise-peacefully-10204

Email / Interview

In-text: L. M. Ocampo, (personal communication, April 22, 2012) or (L. M. Ocampo, April 22, 2012).

Reference: Emails and interviews do not provide recoverable data. They are not included in the list of references.

COPYRIGHT NOTICE, ETHICS AND MALPRACTICE STATEMENT

It is a condition of publication that authors vest copyright of their book reviews and articles, including abstracts, to the MJIR. The editor will ensure digital preservation of access to the journal content by the journal <u>depository section</u>. Requests for permission to reprint articles should be directed to the Editor-in-Chief.

All new submissions to the MJIR are automatically screened using Turnitin within the editorial system. Editors may also choose to run a similarity report at any other point during the review process or post-publication. The editor may be guided by the policies of the journal's editorial board and constrained by such legal requirements, copyright infringement, and plagiarism. The default similarity report view (inside Turnitin) gives the percentage of the text of the manuscript which has overlap with one or more published articles.

We encourage the best standards of publication ethics and take all possible of principles of transparency and measures against publication malpractices. The Department of International and Strategic Studies as the publisher plays its roles of guardianship over all processes of publishing seriously and we perform our ethical and other tasks. We subscribe to the guidelines set up by the Committee on Publication Ethics (CoPE) with regard to the expectations of editors, peer-reviewers, and authors.

JOURNAL DISTRIBUTION

The electronic version of the journal is available online. MJIR endorses the principle that making research freely available to the public supports a greater global exchange of knowledge. The Public Knowledge Project, which has designed our journal system to improve the quality of research, is committed to supporting the open access publishing of scholarly resources. Authors are required to agree with this open access policy which enables unrestricted access and reuse of all published articles. The articles are published under the Creative Commons copyright license policy CC-BY (Open Access Policy).

SUBMISSIONS AND ENQUIRIES

Please make submissions to be via our <u>online submission website</u>. All submissions will be acknowledged by email as soon as possible after receipt.

All editorial correspondence should be addressed to:

Editor-in-Chief

Malaysian Journal of International Relations
Department of International and Strategic Studies
Universiti Malaya
50603 Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia
Email: editor_mjir@um.edu.my

Website: mjir.um.edu.my

DEPARTMENT OF INTERNATIONAL AND STRATEGIC STUDIES, UNIVERSITI MALAYA

The discipline of International Relations was first introduced to the University of Malaya in the 1970's under the Department of History. Due to an increase in demand for this discipline, in 1992, the International Studies Programme (ISP) was established under the auspices of the Dean's Office, Faculty of Arts and Social Sciences, with the first batch of undergraduates enrolling in 1992 and graduating in 1996. Apart from the undergraduate programme, the department also began offering the M.A. and Ph.D. (by research) in 1992. In 1999, the ISP was upgraded and expanded to become the Department of International and Strategic Studies. In the same year, the department also introduced the Master in Strategic and Defence Studies programme. The department launched the inaugural issue of its annual publication, the Malaysian Journal of International Relations (MJIR), in 2013.

